

## **EE6601                    ADVANCED WAFER PROCESSING**

Acad Unit:            3  
Prerequisite:        Nil  
Effective:            Acad Year 1999-2000  
Last update:        15 Aug 2001

### **OBJECTIVE**

1. To study deep sub-micron front end process technology
2. To study deep sub-micron back end process technology
3. To study characterization techniques relevant to deep sub-micron process technology

### **DESIRED OUTCOME**

The students will be exposed to state-of-the-art advanced ULSI process technologies . They will also be exposed to future technology. They will also become more familiar with the relevant diagnostic techniques for process related issues.

### **OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION**

Prior knowledge required: some basic knowledge of MOSFETs and CMOS technology

Level of difficulty: medium

Mathematics: simple

Remark: This course is particularly useful to those students who take E412 (Wafer Fabrication and Device Measurement), E446 (VLSI Technology).

### **CONTENT**

Thin film deposition. Chemical and mechanical polishing. Lithography and resist technology. Etching process and technology. Cleaning technology. Process integration. Metrology and analytical techniques

### **ASSESSMENT SCHEME**

Continuous Assessment	20%
Final Examination	80%

## **TEXTBOOKS**

1. Chang C.Y. and Sze S.M., ULSI Technology, McGraw Hill 1996.
2. Taur Y. and Ning T. H., Fundamentals of Modern VLSI Devices, Cambridge University Press 1998.

## **REFERENCES**

1. R.A. Chapman, "CMOS Transistor Gate and Gate Insulator Technology for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century". SEMI98, pp. 1-33.
2. P. Singer, "Copper Goes Mainstream: Low-k to Follow", Semiconductor International, Vol. 20, No.13 (Nov. 97), pp.67-70.
3. A.E. Braun, "Copper Electroplating Enters Mainstream Processing", Semiconductor International, Vol. 22, No.4 (Apr. 99), pp.58-66.
4. Ruth DeJule, "Lithography : 0.18  $\mu\text{m}$  and Beyond", Semiconductor International, Vol. 21, No.2 (Feb. 98), pp.54-60.
5. Ruth DeJule, "Revolutionizing Process Integration", Semiconductor International, Vol. 22, No.1 (Jan. 99), pp.62-66.
6. T. Ohmi, "ULSI Reliability Through Ultraclean Processing", Proc. IEEE. Vol 81, No.5 (May 1993), pp.716-729.
7. M.M. Heyns et. al., "Cost-Effective Cleaning for Advanced Si Processing", IEDM Tech. Dig. (1998), pp.325-328.
8. Y. Mitsui et. al., "Physical and Chemical Analytical Instruments for Failure Analysis in Gigabit Devices", IEDM Tech. Dig. (1998), pp. 329-332.